## **Concussions: Parents Information Sheet**

## **Concussion Facts:**

- 1. A concussion is a brain injury or trauma caused by a hit or a blow to the head/body, contact with the ground, ball or another player.
- 2. Most concussions occur without a loss of consciousness.
- 3. The severity of injury will depend on many different factors and is not known until symptoms resolve and brain function is back to normal.
- 4. All concussions are not created equally. Every player is different, every injury is different.
- 5. After concussion is suspected, you should leave the field of play immediately and not return, before consulting a doctor.

## Symptoms and signs of a possible concussion in youth sports players include:

- 1. Headaches
- 2. Blurry, fuzzy or double vision
- 3. Sensitive to light and or noise
- 4. Concentration problems or memory loss
- 5. Feeling sluggish
- 6. Slurred speech
- 7. Balance and dexterity problems or dizziness
- 8. Vomiting or weak stomach
- 9. General confusion
- 10. Slow reaction time
- 11. Difficulty concentrating
- 12. Irritable
- 13. Sleep disturbances
- 14. Loss of consciousness

## **Recommended Return To Play Procedure:**

- 1. If a player is suspected of having a concussion, seek medical attention immediately.
- 2. Youth players should be kept out of all athletic activities including practice when a concussion is either suspected or diagnosed.
- 3. While the brain is healing from a trauma athletes are significantly more likely to receive a second concussion if they begin athletic activity too soon.
- 4. Keep possibly concussed athletes away from any cognitive activities that require concentration or intense focus.
- 5. Activities such as computer work, lengthy TV watching and playing video games should be avoided.
- 6. Do not give any medication to an athlete who is suspected of having a concussion unless it was previously prescribed or authorized by a physician after the trauma.
- 7. You should only return to training or game activity after being physically cleared and signed off by a doctor.